

STAND-ALONE MAGLEV SIMULATOR FOR PORTABLE DEVICES

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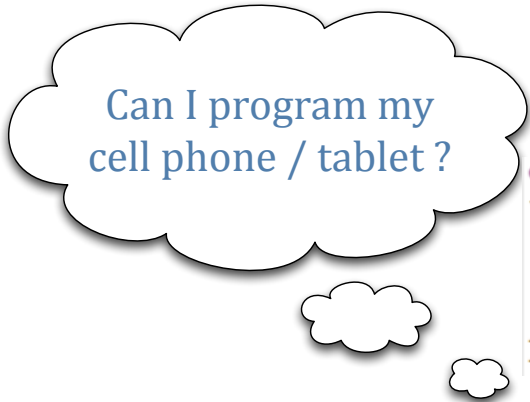


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AN OLD DREAM (PERSONAL CHALLENGE)



```
class HelloWorld
{
    public static void main(String[] a)
    {
        System.out.println("Hello world");
    }
}
```



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WHOSE REALIZATION MIGHT BE USEFUL

Is it feasible to create an **App**
that performs realistic
simulations for superconducting
levitation systems ?



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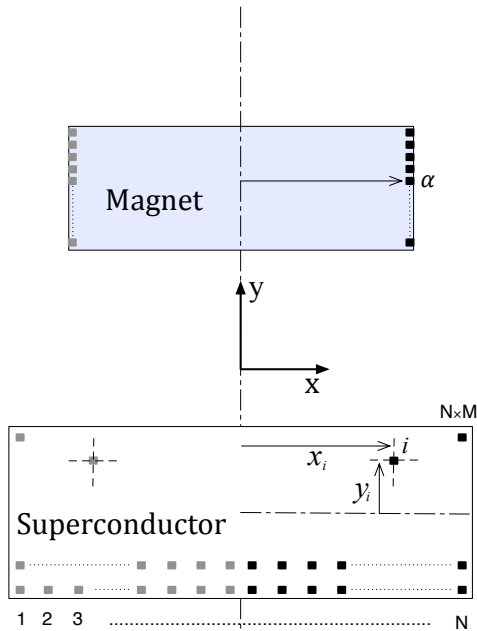
BECAUSE ...

A *stand-alone* simulator may be *useful*: levitation forces with type-II's are highly hysteretic, geometry dependent, path dependent ...



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Background physical model: the critical current density



$$|j\rangle \equiv \begin{pmatrix} j_1 \\ j_2 \\ \vdots \\ j_n \end{pmatrix}$$

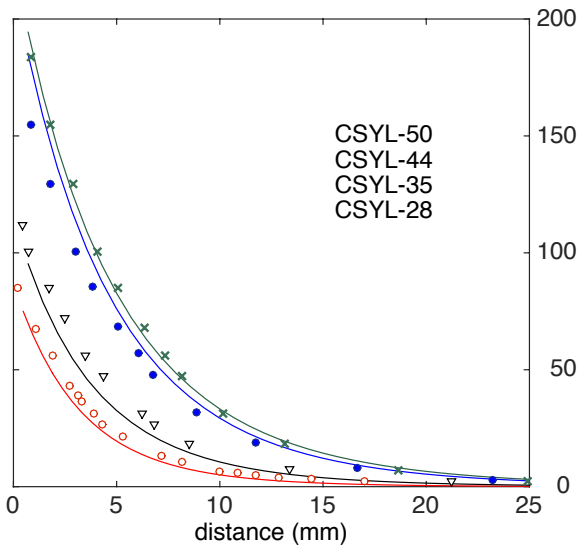
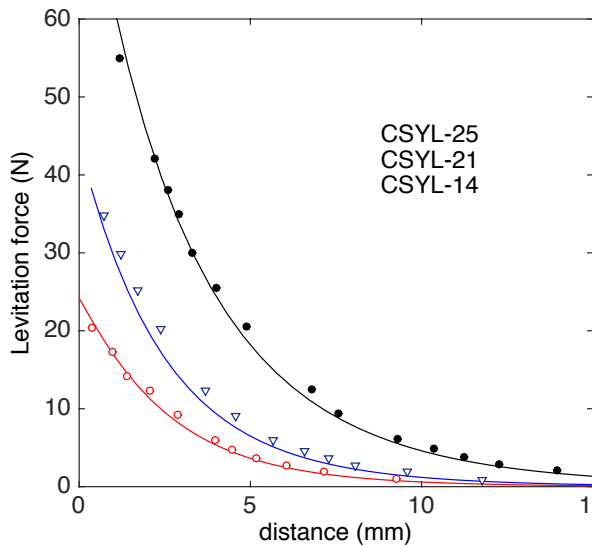
$$j_i \leq j_c \quad \forall i$$

$$\min \Delta \mathcal{U}[|j\rangle] = \frac{1}{2} \langle j | M | j \rangle - \langle \check{j} | M | j \rangle + \langle A_0 - \check{A}_0 | j \rangle$$

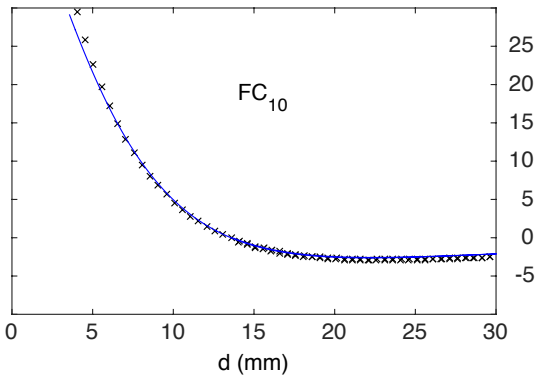
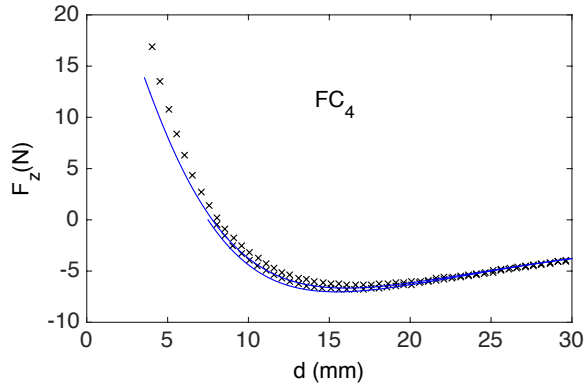
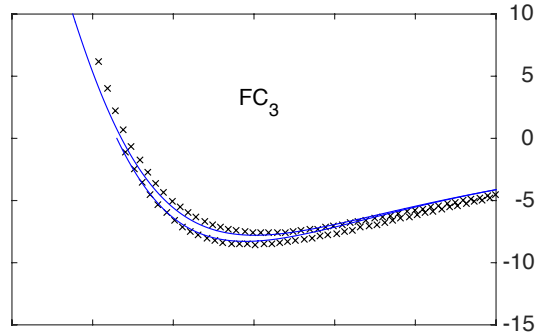
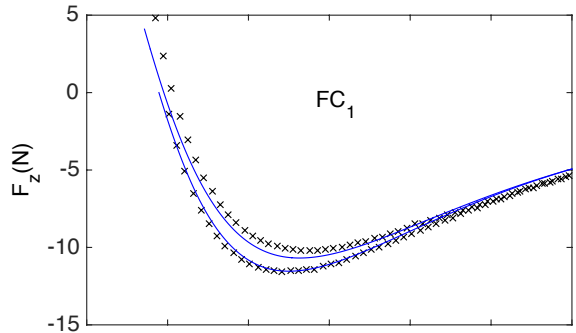


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Experimental support: CAN Superconductors datasheet

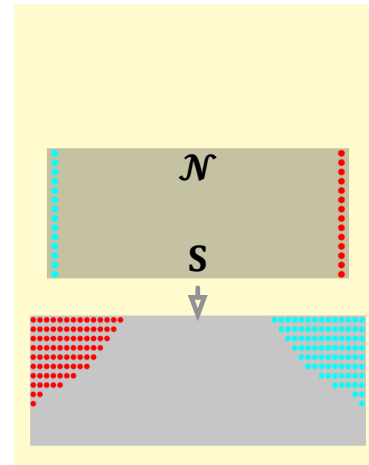
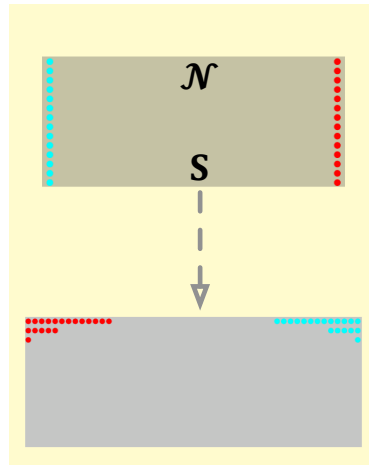
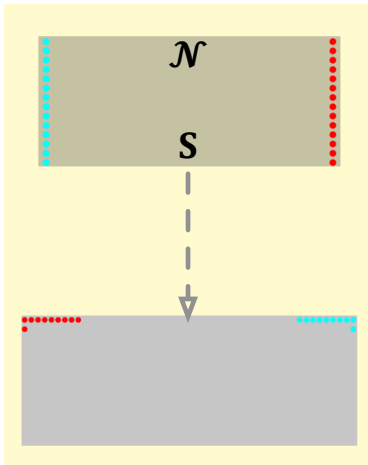


Experimental support: hysteresis



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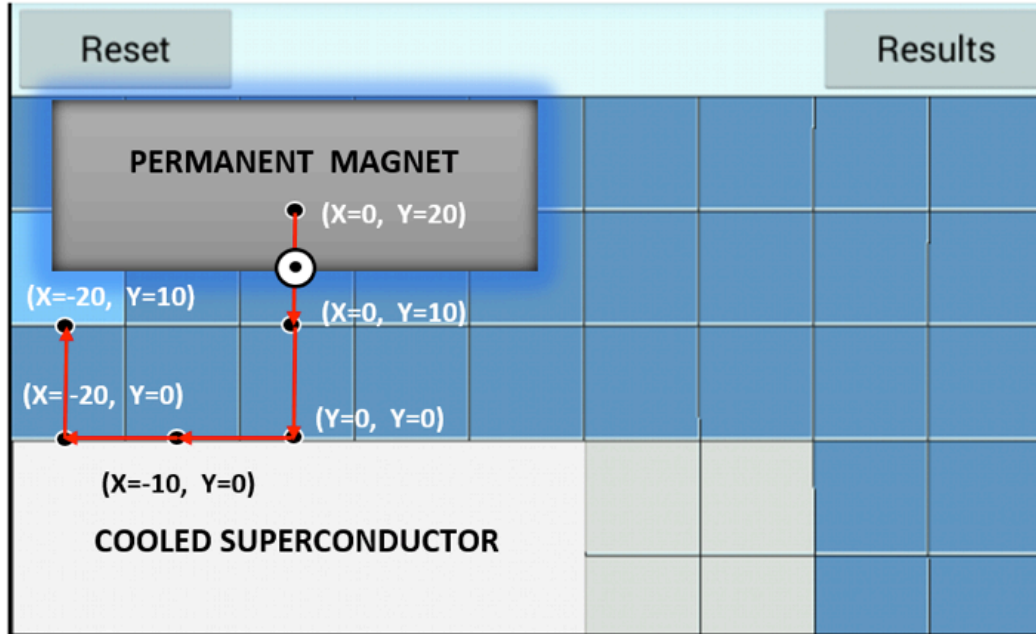
Basics of the simulation



The supercurrent density distribution ($|j\rangle$) must be found for any trajectory of the magnet !

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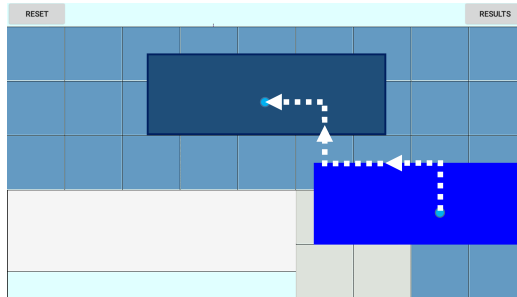
The main screen on the portable device



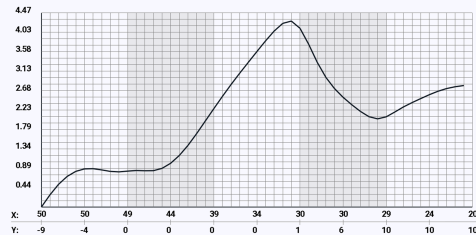
Finger gestures on the screen
wag the magnet along the board

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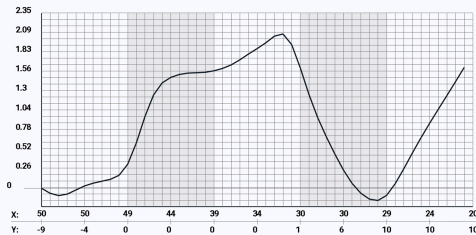
Post processing on the device: analysis of force components



Fx vs Trajectory



Fy vs Trajectory



$$\mathbf{f} = \mathcal{J}_m \times \mathbf{b}_{sc}$$

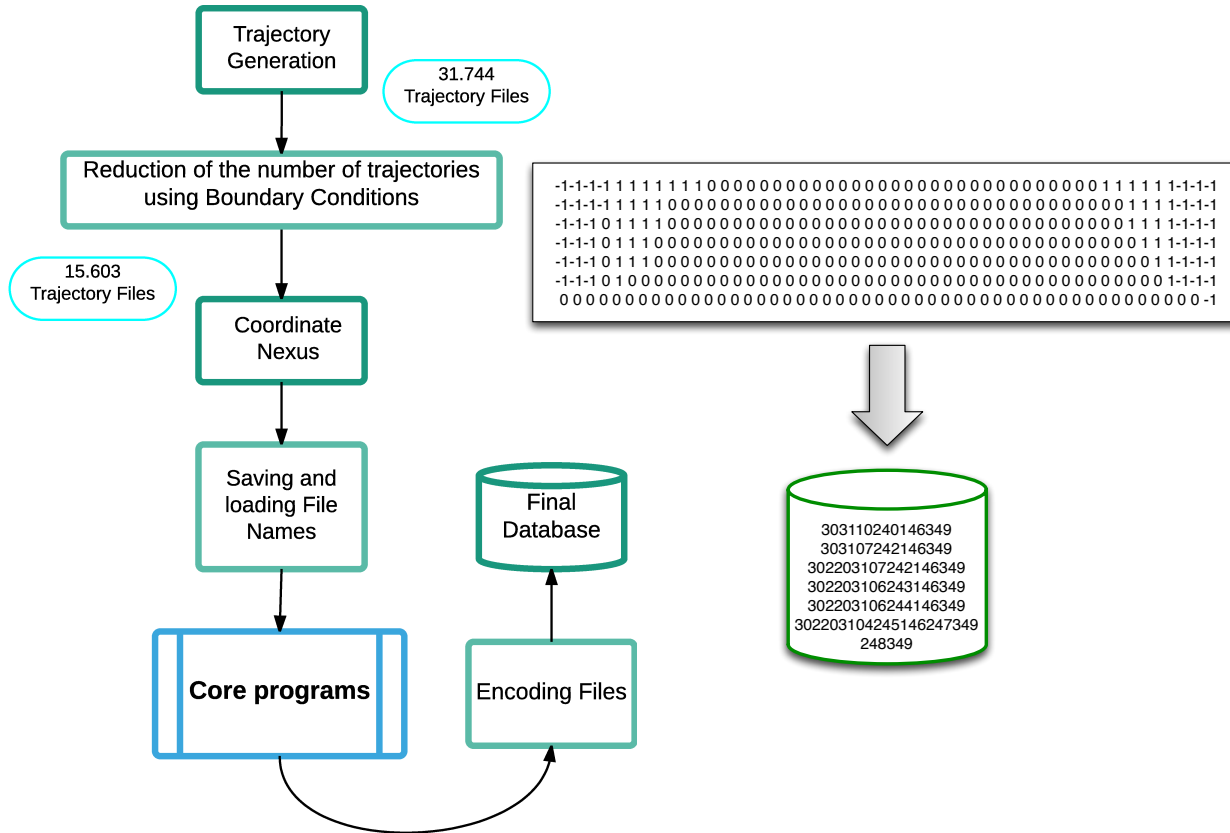
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$$f_x = - \langle j_{mag} | b_{sc}^y \rangle$$

$$f_y = \langle j_{mag} | b_{sc}^x \rangle$$

$$|b_{sc}^{x,y}\rangle = \mathbf{Q}_{x,y} |j_{sc}\rangle$$

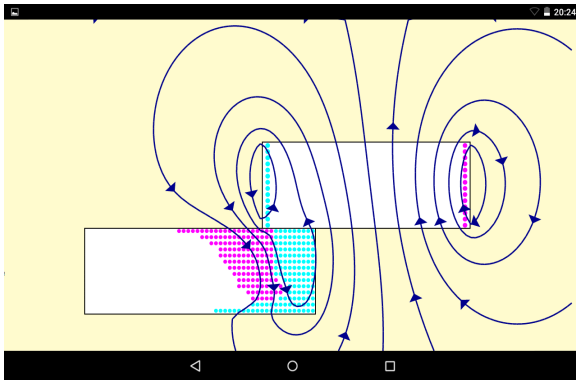
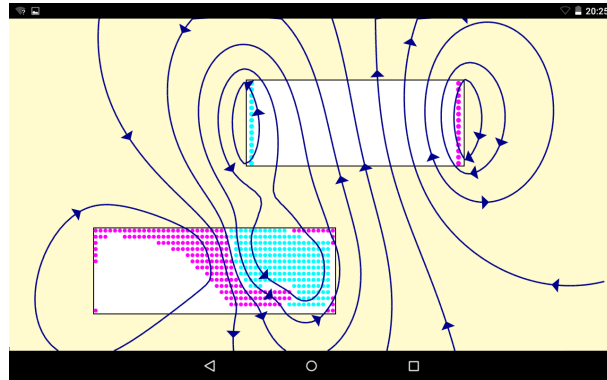
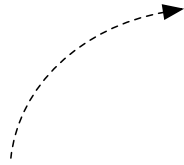
Computations are done via HPC



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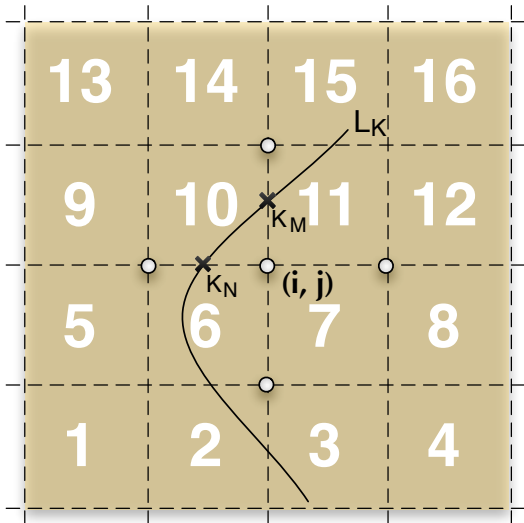
Background simulations are performed on a cluster and results compressed to a database

Post processing on the device: magnetic field lines



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A simple & efficient contour-plotter on your mobile



$$|A_z\rangle = \mathbf{M}|j\rangle$$

with

$$|j\rangle \equiv |j_{\text{mag}}\rangle \oplus |j_{\text{sc}}\rangle$$

$$A_z(i-1, j) - L_k < 0$$

$$A_z(i, j) - L_k > 0$$

$$A_z(i, j+1) - L_k < 0$$

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CONCLUSIONS

- ★ We have explored the possibility of realizing **electromechanical simulations** in standard portable devices: tablets, smartphones ...
- ★ A feasible strategy combines HPC on a linux cluster (**construction of database**) and eventual post-processing on the portable device ($n_{java} \simeq 8000$)
- ★ Levitation forces, current density distributions and magnetic field lines are obtained for a PM/SC system.
- ★ Hands-on demonstration ...



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